

N001 seem

- It seems that he was a hard worker.
 He seems () () () a hard worker. (新潟薬大)

☞ seem He was a hard worker. と断言しないで、「・・・らしい」と表現したい。

- (0) That he was a hard worker seems.
 (1) ... seems that he was a hard worker.
 (2) It seems that he was a hard worker.
 (3) He seems that ... was a hard worker.

[Sが長いので、後置する]
 [sの部分が空いたので It を挿入]
 [It の位置は、本来Sの位置なので、that節のheがその位置をねらう]
 [ここでの問題点は?]

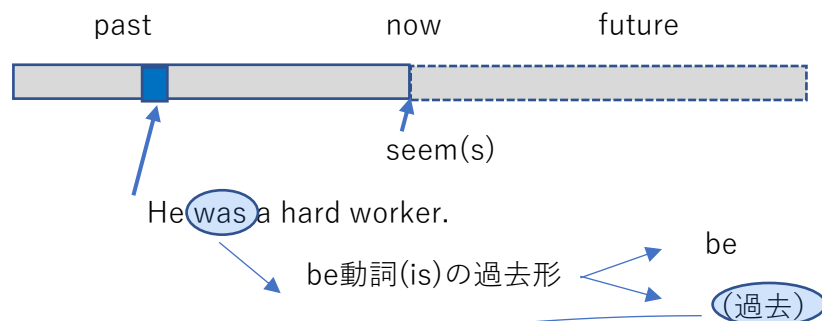
- heが出て行ってしまうと、that節（名詞節）の中のSが無くなる。
 すると・・・
 a) 節(S + V + ...)でなくなるので、節を導くthatが消滅
 b) 動詞wasをこのままでは使えなくなる
 (wasは、節の中の動詞として使用できる)

- 解決策は？
 a) thatに導かれる節が消滅しても、同じ内容を句で表現可能！
 seemは、seem to...のように次に不定詞 (to + v) を取る
 b) 動詞wasは、節の中で時（過去・現在・未来）に関係する重要な働きをしている。ここでは、過去を示している。

(4) He seems to + v ...

(5) ... was a hard worker.

[ここでの問題点を解決するには?]



- 節(S + V)の中の動詞(V)の表している過去を句で表現する時に、have + PPの形を使います。ここでは、have beenとなります。

(3) He seems to have been a hard worker.

1 練習問題 A

- (1) { It seems that he is honest.
He seems () () honest.
- (2) { It appeared that the children were happy.
These children appeared () () happy.
- (3) { It seems that the Romans built this castle.
The Romans seem () () () this castle.
- (4) { It seems that my grandpa wrote this novel.
My grandpa seems () () () this novel.
- (5) { It appeared the boy had been hurt in the accident.
The boy appeared () () () hurt in the accident.



2 練習問題 B

- (1) { It is said that his mother () an actress.
His mother is said to be an actress.
- (2) { It is said that his mother () an actress.
His mother is said to have been an actress.
- (3) { It seems that you () () () my success story.
You seem to be interested in my success story.
- (4) { It seems () () () a lie.
He seems to have told a lie.
- (5) { It seems () the baby in the car () ()
The baby in that car seems to be crying.

3 練習問題 C

- (1) { It seems that these tourists have lost their way.
These tourists seem () () () their way.
- (2) It is said that his mother () an actress.
His mother is said to be an actress.
- (3) It is said that his mother () an actress.
His mother is said to have been an actress.

4 練習問題 (Exam)

- (1) { It is said that nobody knew the truth. (弘前大)
Nobody is said () () () the truth.
- (2) { It seems that he went back to her hometown yesterday. (東京理科大)
She seems () () () back to her hometown yesterday.

1 練習問題 A

- (1) to be
(2) to be
(3) to have built
(4) to have written
(5) to have been

2 練習問題 B

- (1) is
(2) was
(3) are interested in
(4) that he told
(5) that is crying

3 練習問題 C

- (1) to have lost
(2) is
(3) was

4 練習問題 (Exam)

- (1) to have known
(2) that she went